GENE R. NICHOL

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# Family

Married to B. Glenn George

three daughters — Jesse, Jennifer, Soren

# Prior Academic Positions

Director, NC Poverty Research Fund, 2015-present

Director, UNC Poverty Center 2008-2015 President, College of William & Mary, 2005-2008

Dean and Burton Craige Professor [1999-2005], University of North Carolina Law School Dean and Professor of Law, University of Colorado Law School, 1988-1995; Professor of

Law, 1996-1999.

J.G. Cutler Professor and Director, Institute of Bill of Rights Law, College of William & Mary, 1985-1988

Professor of Law, University of Florida, 1984-1985

Assistant/Associate Professor of Law, West Virginia University, 1978-1984

# Education

B.A., Philosophy, Oklahoma State University 1973; University of Florida, 1969-1970; Varsity Football, 1969-1973

J.D., University of Texas, 1976, Order of the Coif.

PUBLICATIONS

## Books

THE FACES OF POVERTY IN NORTH CAROLINA: Stories from our Invisible Citizens (UNC Press, November 19, 2018)(240 pages). Van-Hecke-Wettach award for outstanding law faculty book, 2019.

INDECENT ASSEMBLY: The North Carolina Legislature’s Blueprint for the War on Democracy and Equality (Blair Publishing, April 14, 2020)(244 pages). (Foreword by William J. Barber and Timothy Tyson).

FACES OF POVERTY IN NORTH CAROLINA: Stories from our Invisible Citizens (Revised paperback edition, UNC Press, December 2, 2021, with a new Afterword by author)(270 pages)

LESSONS FROM CAROLINA: Race, Religion, Tribe and the Future of America (Blair Publishing, publication date April 25, 2023, 255 pages)
**(ISBN-13:** 9781958888018).

FEDERAL COURTS: Cases and Materials on Federal Courts, Michael Wells, William Marshall and Gene Nichol (Fourth Edition, American Casebook Series, Nov. 2019).

SEEING THE INVISIBLE: PUTTING A FACE ON POVERTY IN NORTH CAROLINA (News & Observer) (Amazon Kindle, April 4, 2014).

FEDERAL COURTS: CASES, COMMENTS, AND QUESTIONS (with

M.H. Redish) (Supp. 1996).

FEDERAL COURTS: CASES, COMMENTS, AND QUESTIONS (with M.H. Redish) (3d ed. 1994). [[KF8718 .R33 1994](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb2665075)]

FEDERAL COURTS: CASES, COMMENTS, AND QUESTIONS (with M.H. Redish) (2d ed. Supp. 1992). [[KF8718 .R33 1989](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb2665074)]

FEDERAL COURTS: CASES, COMMENTS, AND QUESTIONS (with

M.H. Redish) (2d ed. Supp. 1990).

## Book Chapters

## Enforcing the Constitution: Bayard Rustin and the Journey of Reconciliation” in I MUST RESIST: Bayard Rustin’s Life in Letters, New York University Press, August, 2023, publication date, Michael Long, editor, other contributors: Randall Kennedy, Erica Chenowith, Peniel Joseph, John D’Emilio.

*Southern Poverty, Southern Politics*, in A WAY FORWARD: A GLOBALLY COMPETITIVE SOUTH (Global Research Institute of the University of North Carolina, November 15, 2011). [[HC107.A13 W39 2011](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb7201943)]

*Hark The Sound of Tar Heel Voices: 200 Years of UNC History (Daniel Barefoot, ed. 2008) ”On Being Great and Public, Or, Why I Work at Carolina”.*

*Higher Education and Economic Justice*, *in* AMERICAN CRISIS, SOUTHERN SOLUTIONS: FROM WHERE WE STAND, PERIL AND PROMISE

(Anthony Dunbar ed., 2008). [[JK275 .A43 2008](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb5614974) ]

*Ignoring Inequality, in* WHERE WE STAND: VOICES OF SOUTHERN DISSENT 61 (Anthony Dunbar ed., 2004). [[E183 .W44 2004](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb4480527) ]

*Public Law Litigation*, *in* ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION, Volume 4 (Levy et al. eds, 2d ed. Supp. 2000). [[KF4548](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb3676512)

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*Civil Liberties (*Update*)*, *in* ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION: (Macmillan, Supplement 1, 1992). [[KF4548 .E53 1986](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb2101958)]

*The Civil Rights Movement*, *in* THE OXFORD COMPANION TO THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES 149 (Hall et al. eds., 1992). [[KF8742.A35 O93 1992](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb2427533)]

*Southern Poverty, Southern Politics*, in A WAY FORWARD: A GLOBALLY COMPETITIVE SOUTH (Global Research Institute of the University of North Carolina, November 15, 2011). [[HC107.A13 W39 2011](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb7201943)]

## Articles

Lessons On Political Speech, Academic Freedom And University Governance From the New North Carolina, 16 First Amendment Law Review 39 (2018) <https://falrunc.files.wordpress.com/2021/09/lessons-on-political-speech-academic-freedom-and-university-governance-from-the-new-north-carolina.pdf>.

Nichol, Gene and Hunt, Heather (2018) "Criminalizing Poverty in North Carolina: Fines and Fees," 41 *North Carolina Central Law Review 25* Available at: https://archives.law.nccu.edu/ncclr/vol41/iss1/3

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Forcing Judges to Criminalize Poverty in North Carolina,2020, UCLA Criminal Justice Law Review, [UCLA Criminal Justice Law Review, Volume 4, Issue 1](https://escholarship.org/uc/uclalaw_cjlr/4/1) (2020); <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/6sz5z4kv> (based in part on paper delivered at the Harvard Law School, fall, 2019)

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Judge Wynn and the Essential Safeguard of Independent Federal Judicial Review, North Carolina Law Review Forum, May 29, 2022, <https://northcarolinalawreview.org/2022/05/29/judge-wynn-and-the-essential-safeguard-of-independent-federal-judicial-review/>.

Political Interference with Academic Freedom and Free Speech at Public Universities: The Threat of Governmental Suppression of Academic Inquiry, ACADEME (Fall, 2019)(based in part on 28th annual Davis, Markert and Nickerson lecture by invitation of the faculty at the University of Michigan, 2019), at, https://www.aaup.org/article/political-interference-academic-freedom-and-free-speech-public-universities#.YymNCB0pDos

## Betraying decency and democracy in North Carolina, FACING SOUTH (June 10, 2021) <https://www.facingsouth.org/2021/06/voices-betraying-decency-and-democracy-north-carolin>

*Dusting Off the Guarantee Clause for North Carolina*, THE PROGRESSIVE POPULIST, November 15, 2017. Also published as *In NC, it's Time to Invoke the Constitution's Anti-Tyrant Provision,* RALEIGH NEWS & OBSERVER, Op-Ed., October 12.

*Trump Targets Peace Corps*, PROGRESSIVE POPULIST, August 15, 2017. [[Document Link](http://www.populist.com/23.14.gnichol.html)]

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*Keynote Remarks: Academic Activism and Freedom of Speech,* 39 SEATTLE U. L. REV. 1111 (2016).

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*Tillis, Medicaid and Preventable Death,*

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*Continuing Judicial Assault on Democracy,*

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*Dragging North Carolina Back Into the Confederacy*, PROGRESSIVE POPULIST, April 1, 2013 at 9.

*Hapless Pat McCrory*, PROGRESSIVE POPULIST,

December 1, 2013. [[Document Link](http://www.populist.com/16.21.nichol.html)]

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*Roberts Doubles Down For White Supremacy,*

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*Citizens United and the Roberts Court's War on Democracy*, 27 GA. ST. U. L. REV. 1007 (2012). [[Westlaw](http://lawschool.westlaw.com/shared/westlawRedirect.aspx?task=find&cite=27%2BGA.%2BST.%2BU.%2BL.%2BREV.%2B1007&appflag=67.12), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/536K-D890-00CW-90GN-00000-00?context=1000516), [SSRN](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1883862), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/gslr27&collection=journals&index=journals/gslr&id=1019), [BEPress](http://readingroom.law.gsu.edu/gsulr/vol27/iss4/5/)]

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*Race, Legacy and Affirmative Action,*

PROGRESSIVE POPULIST, October 15, 2012 at 20.

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*Rankings, Economic Challenge, and the Future of Legal Education*, 61 J. LEGAL EDUC. 345 (2012). [[Westlaw](http://lawschool.westlaw.com/shared/westlawRedirect.aspx?task=find&cite=61%2BJ.%2BLEGAL%2BEDUC.%2B345&appflag=67.12), [SSRN](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2013154), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jled61&collection=journals&index=journals/jled&id=355), [Document Link](http://www.swlaw.edu/pdfs/jle/jle613nichol.pdf)]

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*Not a Winn-Win: The Establishment Clause and Taxpayer Standing*, 2011 SUP. CT. REV. 215 (2011). [[Westlaw](http://lawschool.westlaw.com/shared/westlawRedirect.aspx?task=find&cite=2011%2BSUP.%2BCT.%2BREV.%2B215), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/58DN-1D40-00CV-X0C4-00000-00?context=1000516), [SSRN](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2097785), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/suprev2011&id=219), [BEPress](http://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/supremecourtrev/vol2012/iss1/3/)]

*Trumping Politics: The Roberts Court and "Judicial Review,"* 46 TULSA L. REV. 421 (Supreme Court Symposium) (2011). [[Westlaw](http://lawschool.westlaw.com/shared/westlawRedirect.aspx?task=find&cite=46%2BTULSA%2BL.%2BREV.%2B421&appflag=67.12), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/55JG-74C0-00CV-W02J-00000-00?context=1000516), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/tlj46&collection=journals&index=journals/tlj&id=441), [BEPress](http://digitalcommons.law.utulsa.edu/tlr/vol46/iss3/4/)]

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Book Review, *Liberalism, Public Virtue and JFK* (reviewing "LET THE WORD GO FORTH": THE SPEECHES, STATEMENTS, AND WRITING OF

JOHN F. KENNEDY (Theodore C. Sorensen ed., 1988)), 30 WM. & MARY L. REV. 893 (1989). [[Westlaw](http://www.westlaw.com/find/default.wl?cite=30%2BWM%2E%2B%26%2BMARY%2BL%2E%2BREV%2E%2B893&FindType=F&ForceAction=Y&SV=Full&RS=ITK3.0&VR=1.0), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/3S3V-3RT0-00CW-G2KJ-00000-00?context=1000516), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/wmlr30&men_hide=false&men_tab=citnav&collection=journals&page=893) [E838.5 .K42 1988](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb2246919) ]

Book Review, *An Activism of Ambivalence* (reviewing THE BURGER COURT: THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION THAT WASN'T (Yale U. Press 1983)),

98 HARV. L. REV. 315 (1984). [[Westlaw](http://www.westlaw.com/find/default.wl?cite=98%2BHARV%2E%2BL%2E%2BREV%2E%2B315&FindType=F&ForceAction=Y&SV=Full&RS=ITK3.0&VR=1.0), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/3S41-2KR0-00CV-52D7-00000-00?context=1000516), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hlr98&men_hide=false&men_tab=citnav&collection=journals&page=315) [KF4541. B855](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?Ntt=THE%2BBURGER%2BCOURT%3A%2B%2BTHE%2BCOUNTER-REVOLUTION%2BTHAT%2BWASN%27T&Ntk=Keyword&Nty=1&sugg)

[1998](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?Ntt=THE%2BBURGER%2BCOURT%3A%2B%2BTHE%2BCOUNTER-REVOLUTION%2BTHAT%2BWASN%27T&Ntk=Keyword&Nty=1&sugg)]

Book Review, *Constitutional Perils--Real and Otherwise* (reviewing OUR ENDANGERED RIGHTS--THE ACLU REPORT ON CIVIL LIBERTIES

TODAY (Norman Dorsen ed., 1984)), 1984 DUKE L.J. 1002. [[Westlaw](http://www.westlaw.com/find/default.wl?cite=1984%2BDUKE%2BL%2EJ%2E%2B1002&FindType=F&ForceAction=Y&SV=Full&RS=ITK3.0&VR=1.0), [Lexis/Nexis](https://advance.lexis.com/api/document/collection/analytical-materials/id/3S41-1VR0-00CV-50GY-00000-00?context=1000516), [Hein](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/duklr1984&men_hide=false&men_tab=citnav&collection=journals&page=1002) [KF4749.A2 O93 1984](http://search.lib.unc.edu/search?R=UNCb1928691)]

Book Review, *Giving Substance Its Due* (reviewing Philip Bobbitt, CONSTITUTIONAL FATE (1982) and Michael Perry, THE CONSTITUTION,

Yale Law Journal (!982)

# Honors and Activities

Posten Faculty Research Award, West Virginia University -- 1981, 1982, 1983 Alumnus of the Year Award, West Virginia Phi Alpha Delta — 1983

Chief Investigator, Ballot Challenge to Senator Robert Byrd, appointed by West Virginia Sec. of State Manchin, 1982

Member, American Law Institute, 1988-

Chair, Federal Courts Section, American Association of Law Schools, 1988-89 Grants Referee, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1987-95

Chair, Governor’s Bipartisan Commission on Campaign Finance Reform (1991)(Colorado, appointed by Governor Romer).

Member, American Bar Foundation Fellows, 1991 - present

Member, Colorado Reapportionment Commission (1991)(Appointed by Chief Justice Rovira)

Special Master, selected by federal court in Martinez v. Romer to mediate redistricting dispute between legislature and governor. Recommendations passed by statute. (1992)

Chair, Task Force on the Quality of Justice, Colorado Supreme Court, 1992 Chair, University of Colorado Task Force on Gay and Lesbian Issues, 1992-93

1993 Distinguished Alumnus Award, Oklahoma State University, College of Arts & Sciences Chair, System-Wide Council of Deans, University of Colorado, 1992-94

Chief Investigator, Wardenburg Clinic Controversy, University of Colorado, 1992-93 Chair, University Task Force on World Affairs Conference, 1994-95

Selected to read "Norlin Charge," Commencement Ceremony, University of Colorado, December, 1995

Candidate for Democratic Nomination, United States Senate, Colorado, 1996. Won state convention, lost primary election; Candidate for U.S. Congress, 2d CD, Colorado, 1998; won Democratic Convention, lost primary election.

Selected by Colorado Supreme Court to address new bar admittees, Admissions Ceremony, October, 1996

Member, Board of Directors, North Carolina Civil Liberties Union (2003); Colorado ACLU (1999- 2000); President, North Florida ACLU, 1984

Commencement Speaker, University of Colorado School of Education (May, 1998) Colorado Democrat of the Year, Colorado Young Democrats, 1999

Chair, Leadership Council, University of North Carolina Varsity Football (2002-2003). Member, ABA Commission on 21st Century Judiciary (2003).

Chair, Secretary of State’s Advisory Commission on the Regulation of Lobbyists, North Carolina, February-May, 2004. [Recommendations passed by statute.]

American Bar Association, Edward R. Finch Award for nation’s best Law Day Address, “The Commands of Equal Justice, Mecklenburg County Bar Association, May, 2002. Awarded, Seattle, Washington, February, 2003 [ABA Annual Meeting].

Pro Bono Publico Award, University of North Carolina Law School, Pro Bono Faculty Member of the Year, 2005.

Order of the Long Leaf Pine, awarded by Governor Michael Easley, Raleigh, NC, May 19, 2005 (North Carolina’s highest civilian honor).

Pro Bono Law School Dean of the Year, Equal Justice Foundation, Washington DC, October 27, 2005

William & Mary Image Awards, Most Courageous Leadership, 2006-2007

Citation for Distinguished Diversity Leadership, Multicultural Presidents Association, College of William & Mary, December, 2007

Distinguished Alumnus of the Year Award, Oklahoma State University, October, 2007

Military Religious Freedom Foundation, Thomas Jefferson Award for courage in defense of religious liberty, June, 2008, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

“Courage To Do Justice Award”, National Employment Lawyers Association (New England, May, 2008).

Keynote Address, Annual Convention, Alliance for Democracy, Davis, California, July, 2000.

Keynote Address, Duke University Environmental Law & Policy Conference, Durham, North Carolina, October, 2000.

Keynote Address, American Bar Association, Conference of Chief Justices and Law School Deans, Tucson, Arizona, January, 2002

Keynote Address, American Bar Association, National Association of Public Interest Lawyers, “Equal Justice Under Law”, Cleveland, Ohio, April, 2002

Keynote Address, Annual Meeting, North Carolina Academy of Trial Lawyers, Sea Trail Resort, 2002.

Keynote Address, Wyoming Bar Convention, September, 2002, Jackson Hole, Wy.

Keynote Address, Citizens Summit, Colorado Bar Association and Colorado Press Association, October, 2002.

Keynote Address, Florida Bar Association Annual Professionalism Conference, October, 2002, Miami, Florida.

Keynote Address, Cincinnati Bar Association Annual Meeting, November, 2002.

Keynote Address, National Legal Aid and Defenders Association, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, November, 2002.

Keynote Address, “On Being Great and Public -- Or, Why I Work at Carolina”, Phi Beta Kappa Address, Chapel Hill, NC, March, 2003; General Alumni Association, Annual Legislators Reception, April, 2003; Keynote, Carolina Living Legends Conference, May, 2003; Chicago Regional Alumni Association, June, 2003.

Keynote Address, Washington Bar Association, Access to Justice Conference, Seattle, Wash.

June, 2003

“Inequality and Legal Education,” Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference, The Homestead,

Virginia, July, 2003

“Resurrecting Economic Justice,” Annual Convention, American Constitution Society, Wash. D.C., August, 2003

Keynote Address, Montana Bar Convention, Equal Justice, Helena, Montana, Oct. 2003.

Keynote Address, Convocation, “Books, Brouhahas, and the Challenges of Carolina”, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, August, 2003.

Keynote Address, Annual Meeting, Colorado Judicial Institute, Denver, CO. October, 2003

Keynote Address, Arizona Bar Association, Equal Justice Conference, Tucson, AZ December, 2003.

Keynote Address, The Ruth Pauley Lecture Series, Pinehurst, North Carolina, “Patriots, National Security and Civil Liberty, January 23, 2004.

Keynote Address, Annual Statewide Meeting, North Carolina Legal Services Providers, Durham, NC, April, 2004.

Keynote Address, Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund Annual Banquet, Atlanta, Georgia, May, 2004.

Keynote Address, Charlie Jones Annual Human Rights Dinner, Chapel Hill, NC, May, 2004.

Keynote Address, Through The Eyes of Brown, Levine Museum for the New South, Mecklenburg County Bar Association, Leary County Bar Association, 50th Anniversary Celebration of Brown v. Board of Education, June, 2004, Charlotte, North Carolina.

“The Future of Campaign Finance”, American Constitution Society, Annual Convention, Washington, DC. June, 2004.

“Alien and Sedition”, American Association of Immigration Lawyers, Philadelphia, PA. June, 2004.

Keynote Address, North Carolina – American Civil Liberties Union annual banquet, Wake County North Carolina, October, 2004

Principal Address, American College of Trial Lawyers Annual Meeting, St. Louis, Mo., October, 2004.

Keynote Address, Council for Children, Annual Meeting, Charlotte, North Carolina, November, 2004.

“Poverty and American Equality”, Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, July, 2004; North Carolina Central University, September, 2004; Vanderbilt University, September, 2004; University of Virginia, October, 2004.

Keynote Address, Access College Foundation, Norfolk, Virginia, November, 2005 Keynote Address, Virginia Bar Leaders Conference, January, 2006, Williamsburg, VA

Keynote Address, American Democracy Institute, Empowerment Summit, Philadelphia, Constitution Center, January, 2006.

Keynote Address, Martin Luther King Annual Celebration, Williamsburg, VA, January, 2006.

Inaugural Address, Inauguration of President and Installation of Chancellor Sandra Day O’Connor, April, 2006, College of William & Mary

Keynote Address, Virginia Bar Association Convention, Virginia Beach, May, 2006 Keynote Address, Counsel of the College Board Annual Colloquium, Miami, Florida, 2007.

William P. Murphy Lecture, University of North Carolina School of Law, “Poverty and American Higher Education”, January, 2007.

Law Day Address, Richmond Bar Association, May, 2007, Richmond, Virginia

Keynote Address, North Carolina Academy of Trial Lawyers Annual Meeting, Sea Trails, NC, May, 2007

Keynote Address, Virginia Trial Lawyers Association Annual Convention, June, 2007. Keynote Address, Briggs-DeLaine- Pearson Foundation, June, 2007, Summerton, SC.

Keynote Address, Equal Justice Summit, North Carolina Supreme Court, North Carolina State Bar, North Carolina Bar Association, Cary, NC, November, 2007.

Keynote Address, American Democracy Institute, Empowerment Summit, UCLA, Los Angeles, Calif. November, 2007

Keynote Address, College Board, National Association of College Counselors, Houston, Texas, April 15, 2008

Keynote Address, American Democracy Institute, Washington D.C. Leadership Summit, April 25, 2008.

Keynote Address, National Employment Lawyers Association, Annual Meeting, Boston, Mass., May, 2008.

“Religion and Equality”, American Constitution Society, Annual Convention, June, 2008, Washington, DC.

Keynote Address, Empowering Leadership for Change Conference, Triangle Community Foundation Raleigh, NC, September, 2008.

Keynote Address, Annual Public Lawyers Conference, General Assembly Building, Raleigh North Carolina, September, 2008.

Keynote Address, Access to Justice and the Roberts Court, Case Western Reserve University, Annual Law Review Symposium Conference, January, 2009.

Keynote Address, North Carolina Community Actions Associations, Annual Meeting, Raleigh, NC, May, 2009: “Turning Our Gaze Away”.

Keynote Address, “On Being An American”, Citizenship Ceremony, U.S. District Court, Eastern District, NC, Judge Britt residing, June, 2009.

Convocation Address, Vern Bullough Distinguished Lecture, Buffalo State University, Sept. 2009.

Chancellor’s Distinguished Lecture Series, “Obama, Poverty and Race”, Fayetteville State University, January, 2010.

“Debating Citizens United”, Duke University School of Law (with Michael Munger), January, 2010.

Keynote Address, NC-ACLU, Annual Banquet, January, 2010 , Raleigh, North Carolina

“The Roberts Court’s War on Democracy,” North Carolina Advocates for Justice, June, 2010 (Wilmington, NC).

“On the Turning Away”, Keynote Address, Encore Public Lecture Series, North Carolina State University, Sept. 2010, Raleigh, NC.

“Racial Wealth Disparity in North Carolina”, UNC School of Social Work, N.C. Central School of Law, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University, Z. Smith Reynolds

statewide wealth disparity conference, Jordan high school, Durham, NC; Charlotte Law School (fall, 2010).

Keynote Address, “Forgetting Equality”, National Association of Community Action Agencies, Annual Conference, Memphis, TN, Oct. 2010

Keynote Address, Defenders of Justice Banquet, North Carolina Justice Center, Oct. 2010, Durham, N.C.

Keynote Address, Legal Aid of North Carolina, annual statewide staff conference, Nov. 2010, Raleigh, N.C.

Annual Law Day Lecture, “Access to Justice” Charlotte School of Law, Nov. 2010, Charlotte, N.C.

Keynote Address, “Lawyers and Equality” annual Minnesota Access to Justice Banquet, St. Paul, MN, Nov. 2010.

Keynote Address, National Association of Community Action Agencies, Annual Convention, September 2011, San Francisco, California

Keynote Address, North Carolina Americorps and Vista Volunteers, Annual Conference, Raleigh, NC. March 3, 2012.

Keynote Address, Justice for All Banquet, Mecklenburg County Bar Association, Legal Services of Southern Piedmont, Charlotte, NC March 25, 2012.

Keynote Address, Annual Convention Minnesota Head Start and Community Action Agencies, St. Paul, Minnesota, April 6, 2012.

Keynote Address, College Board, Poverty and Access to Education Conference, Washington, DC. April 13, 2012.

Keynote Address, “The Scourge of American Poverty”, Annual Meeting of California Community Action Agencies, San Bernardino, California, May, 2012.

Plenary Panel, “Race and the Roberts Court, Annual Convention, American Constitution Society, Washington, DC (with Linda Greenhouse, Ted Shaw and Reva Siegel).

Keynote Address, Iowa Annual Community Action Agencies Summit on Economic Justice, June 25, 2012, Iowa City, Iowa.

Keynote Address, Justice For All Annual Banquet, Missouri Legal Services, Kansas City, Mo. July 3, 2012.

Plenary Address, State Conference North Carolina NAACP, “Poverty in North Carolina”, Raleigh, NC August, 2012.

Annual Convention, Keynote Address, National Convention of American Community Action Agencies, New York, NY. August 18, 2012.

Constitution Day Address, N.C. Central Law School, Sept. 17, 2012 (Durham, NC). Keynote Address, Statewide Head Start Conference, Morganton, NC, August, 2012.

Keynote Address, Brunswick County NAACP Annual Gala, Sept. 16, 2012, Brunswick County, NC.

Inaugural Faculty Lecture, “Public Universities and Academic Freedom”, UNC-Greensboro, October 29, 2012.

Keynote Address, Statewide Legal Aid Conference, Virginia Legal Services, Williamsburg, VA, October 16, 2012).

Keynote Address, Law Review Access to Justice Conference, Charlotte Law School, October 23, 2012 (Charlotte, NC).

Keynote Address, C-PILO Public Interest Banquet, N.C. Central Law School, Nov. 8, 2012)

Keynote Address, Office of Economic Opportunity and Division of Social Services Annual Conference, November 21, 2012 (Raleigh, NC).

Keynote Address, Georgia Annual Statewide Poverty Conference, November 13,2012, Savannah, Ga.

Keynote Address, South Carolina Head Start and Community Action Annual Conference, November 15, 2012 (Myrtle Beach, SC).

[OMITTED – Keynote and Plenary addresses 2012-2017. During this six-year period I delivered hundreds of keynote and plenary addresses across North Carolina and the rest of the country dealing with poverty, economic injustice, access to justice and education, federal courts, constitutional law and civil rights. They were frequently to large audiences – 500 to 5,000 attendees, occurred in New York, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Denver, Chicago, Cleveland, Washington DC, Atlanta, Dallas, Charlotte, Boston, etc. They include academic addresses the Harvard Law School (keynote, national Gideon 50th anniversary conference), Duke, Washington University, Colorado, Arizona, Wake Forest, NC Central, NC State, UNC- CH, and others. I delivered several plenary addresses and programs at the American Constitution Society national convention and the keynote at the national ACS student convention. In North Carolina, I have given poverty and economic injustice school-wide addresses at NC State, UNC-CH (social work, public health, education, public policy, honors program, international stdies, law, business), Duke, NC Central, Western Carolina, Appalachian State, Fayetteville State, UNC-Greensboro, Wake Forest, Elizabeth City State, Elon, UNC-Charlotte, Queens, NC AT&T, Meredith, Peace and many other campuses and community colleges – and speeches in communities in every corner of the state. I also

delivered the UNC-CH Phi Beta Kappa graduation ceremony address, the UNC Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, and the commencement address at the UNC-School of Social Work and (graduate student graduation) at the University of Arizona and the LGBT studies commencement at CU-Boulder.]

HONORS [2005-2017]

Order of the Long Leaf Pine – State of North Carolina, 2005 (state’s highest civilian honor) Equal Justice Works, Pro Bono Dean of the Year – 2005 (Washington, DC)

Oklahoma State University – Alumni of the Year, 2008

“Courage to do Justice Award”, National Employment Lawyers Association (Boston, 2008)

Thomas Jefferson Award for defense of religious liberty, (Los Angeles, 2008), Military Religious Freedom Foundation

Faith Active in Public Life Award, NC Council of Churches (2013)

W.W. Finlator Award, NC-ACLU – 2013

Thomas Jefferson Award – University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill (highest faculty award) – 2013

McCall Teaching Award – UNC Law School – (by student vote) 2014

JoAnne Arnold Award for Courage in Defense of Civil Liberty – University of Colorado – 2015

OTHER MEDIA

Executive Producer, “A Generation of Change” Bill Friday, Terry Sanford and North Carolina (UNC-TV 2016)(raised funding, about $400,000).

Starving the Beast, [http://www.starvingthebeast.net,](http://www.starvingthebeast.net/) (Steve Mims, director/producer) award- winning 2016 documentary about policy changes in American public higher education, featured interviewee.

America Divided, Democracy for Sale, Zach Galafinakis, 2017 –featured interviewee. https://americadividedseries.com/democracy-for-sale/.

WRAL-TV Hungry For Answers, 2014 [http://www.wral.com/wral-documentary-hungry-for-](http://www.wral.com/wral-documentary-hungry-for-answers/13810569/) [answers/13810569/,](http://www.wral.com/wral-documentary-hungry-for-answers/13810569/) appear in and helped arrange interviews for program.

What People Living in Poverty Want the Presidential Candidates to Know, PBS Newshour, 2017, [https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/rural-north-carolina-voters-say-struggles-ignored,](https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/rural-north-carolina-voters-say-struggles-ignored) appears in and helped arrange interviews for program.

2018 --Invited by the faculty of the University of Michigan to give the 28th annual Davis, Markert, Nickerson Academic Freedom Lecture.

2017 – Inducted to the Order of the Golden Fleece (honorary, UNC-CH).

2022- Elected to Sigma Xi, United States Scientific Research Honor Society

# Other Employment and Activities

Ely, Guess & Rudd, Anchorage, Alaska, 1976-78, associate

Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, Cleveland, Ohio, 1975, summer associate

Special Master, Martinez v. Romer (1992) (appointed by three-judge federal court to mediate redistricting dispute between legislature and governor; legislation passed to implement agreement).

Host, CULTURE WARS, a public affairs television series, KBDI, Channel 12, Denver, Colorado 1995-1996

Columnist, DENVER-ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS, 1998-1999 Columnist, COLORADO DAILY, 1998-1999

Contributing Columnist, Raleigh News & Observer (now every other week) (1999 –2005, 2008- present).

Regular invited Contributor, The Progressive Populist, (2012- present).